

# HISTORY OF ENGLAND

FROM

THE FALL OF WOLSEY  
TO THE DEFEAT OF THE SPANISH ARMADA

---

VOLUME VII.

*ELIZABETH.*

# HISTORY OF ENGLAND

FROM

THE FALL OF WOLSEY

TO

THE DEFEAT OF THE SPANISH ARMADA.

BY

JAMES ANTHONY FROUDE, M.A.

LATE FELLOW OF EXETER COLLEGE, OXFORD.

VOLUME VII.

ELIZABETH.

XIII-3441

LONDON:  
LONGMANS, GREEN, AND CO.

1870.

[*The right of Translation is reserved to the Author.*]

Ä

JOHN CHILDS AND SON, PRINTER.

Ä

## CONTENTS OF VOLUME VII.

---

### CHAPTER XLI.

#### *THE ENGLISH AT HAVRE.*

	<i>PAGE</i>
Reform of the English Currency .. . . .	2
Condition of England .. . . .	9
Character of Cecil .. . . .	10
Social Disorganization .. . . .	12
State of the Clergy .. . . .	14
Deans and Chapters .. . . .	14
Ruinous condition of the Parish Churches .. . .	16
Temper of the Country Clergy .. . . .	19
Difficulties of the Bishops .. . . .	20
The English Catholics apply to the Pope for permission to attend the English Service .. . . .	22
The Request is Refused .. . . .	24
Sir N. Throgmorton is taken Prisoner by the Duke of Guise .. . . .	26
The English Catholics are threatened with Persecution	29
Meeting of Parliament .. . . .	30
Debate on the Succession .. . . .	33
Penal Laws against the Catholics .. . . .	35
Petition to the Queen to name a Successor .. . .	39
Trial of Bonner .. . . .	44
Story of Châtelar .. . . .	46
Murder of the Duke of Guise .. . . .	48

	PAGE
Proposed Marriage between Mary Stuart and Don Carlos	51
Elizabeth wishes her to marry Lord Robert Dudley ..	53
Speech of the Queen in Parliament .. ..	56
Proceedings of Convocation .. ..	58
The Civil War in France is brought to an end ..	62
Elizabeth refuses to evacuate Havre .. ..	63
War with France .. ..	66
Siege of Havre .. ..	67
The Plague attacks the Garrison .. ..	68
Surrender of Havre .. ..	72
The Plague in London .. ..	74
Philip consents to the Marriage between the Queen of Scots and Don Carlos .. ..	77
Death of de Quadra .. ..	82
The Marriage of the Queen of Scots with a safe person is made a Condition of her Recognition .. ..	85
Knox protests against her Marriage with a Catholic ..	88
He sends warning to Cecil .. ..	90
Relations between England and Spain .. ..	93
The Carlos Project cools .. ..	96
Elizabeth again attempts to work on the Queen of Scots	97

---

## CHAPTER XLII.

*SHAN O'NEIL.*

Ireland under Queen Mary .. ..	101
Habits and Character of the People .. ..	102
The especial Wretchedness of the Pale .. ..	104
Report of 1559 .. ..	110
The King of Spain declines the Advances of the Irish Chiefs .. ..	111
The Scotch in Antrim .. ..	111
The O'Neil and his Children .. ..	112