

HISTORY OF ENGLAND

FROM

THE FALL OF WOLSEY

TO THE DEFEAT OF THE SPANISH ARMADA

VOLUME VIII.

ELIZABETH.

HISTORY OF ENGLAND

FROM

THE FALL OF WOLSEY

TO

THE DEFEAT OF THE SPANISH ARMADA.

BY

JAMES ANTHONY FROUDE, M.A.

LATE FELLOW OF EXETER COLLEGE, OXFORD.

VOLUME VIII.

ELIZABETH.

XXII-5442

LONDON:

LONGMANS, GREEN, AND CO.

1870.

[The right of Translation is reserved to the Author.]

JOHN CHILDS AND SON, PRINTER

CONTENTS OF VOLUME VIII.

CHAPTER XLVII.

ENGLAND ON THE SEA.

| | PAGE |
|---|------|
| English Sailors before the Sixteenth Century .. | 2 |
| Voyage of John Cabot | 3 |
| England and Spain | 4 |
| First Expansion of the English Navy .. | 6 |
| The Merchant Adventurers | 7 |
| The African Slave-Trade | 9 |
| Foreign Trade at the Accession of Elizabeth .. | 11 |
| Alarms and Comments of Cecil | 12 |
| Decay of the Fisheries | 13 |
| Foreign Fishermen in the English Waters .. | 13 |
| Cecil's Fast | 15 |
| English Gentlemen on the Coast | 17 |
| The Channel Privateers | 18 |
| English Outrages and Spanish Reprisals .. | 20 |
| English Sailors and the Inquisition | 21 |
| Petition of Dorothy Seeley | 22 |
| Englishmen burnt in Spain | 26 |
| Ill-usage of Englishmen in Spanish Prisons .. | 28 |
| Exploit of Thomas Cobham | 30 |
| Commissions to prey on Papists | 33 |
| Privateers and Pirates | 34 |
| The Channel and the Thames | 36 |

| | PAGE |
|---|------|
| Piracy of English Men-of-War | 38 |
| Arrest of English Ships in Spain | 40 |
| The Ports of England closed against the Flemings | 42 |
| Sufferings of English Prisoners | 43 |
| Elizabeth attempts to repress Piracy | 46 |
| The Pirates in Ireland | 47 |
| Conference at Bruges | 50 |
| The Negro Trade | 52 |
| First Slaving Voyage of John Hawkins | 55 |
| Second Voyage | 59 |
| Profits of the Adventure | 64 |
| Third Voyage | 67 |
| Scene in Plymouth Harbour and last Protest of the Spanish Ambassador | 69 |

CHAPTER XLVIII.

CARBERRY HILL

| | |
|---|-----|
| The Murder of Darnley | 71 |
| Holyrood on the 10th of February | 74 |
| Reward offered for the Discovery of the Murderers | 78 |
| Excitement in Edinburgh | 79 |
| The Queen goes to Seton | 81 |
| Lennox requires her to assemble the Nobility | 85 |
| The Queen refuses | 86 |
| Political Importance of the Murder | 87 |
| Public Opinion in Paris | 88 |
| Letter of the Spanish Ambassador in London | 91 |
| Opinion in England | 93 |
| Sir Henry Killigrew sent to Scotland | 95 |
| Letter of Elizabeth to the Queen of Scots | 96 |
| Reception of Killigrew at Holyrood | 98 |
| History of the Conspiracy against Darnley | 100 |