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## **Current Aspects of the Principle of Presumption of Innocence, and Some Problems in the Field of Human Rights and Freedoms and Civil Rights in Russia**

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*This article attempts to address urgent problems of the principle of presumption of innocence. The basic approaches and trends in the interpretation of the principle of the test in the context of rights and freedoms of man and citizen.*

*Keywords: principle of the presumption of innocence, interpretation of law, national law, national legal system, legal doctrine, the rights and freedoms.*

For improvement and further development of the principle of presumption of innocence, let us turn to the form of its expression in paragraph 1 of Art. 49 Russian Constitution, which states that: «Everyone charged with a crime is presumed innocent until his guilt is proved as provided by federal law and established by a valid court verdict.»

First of all, I would like to remind you that the presumption is a hypothesis about the existence (or any) of any facts, events, circumstances and consequences «, but their depth is based on the repeated recurrence of life situations or events,» ie, if something happened and happens regularly when appropriate circumstances, it would be a legitimate assumption that this will happen under similar circumstances again. “

It should also be noted that many authors agree with the opinion of V.K. Babaev, which defines a presumption as «... the rule of law enshrined in the assumption of the presence or absence of legal facts, based on the connection between them and the facts in cash and confirmed previous experience'.» In this regard, it is fair to conclude, and that the presumptions are estimated probabilistic, prognostic, and not the true, natural character. “

Despite the presumptions of this feature, including the presumption of innocence, they are not only an important additional tool for learning about the world and reality, but also a means of establishing the truth. As rightly observed, V.K. Babaev, “these assumptions are based on a real connection with the ongoing processes and confirmed prior experience”, what is their

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