

were finally successful. After a long series of internal disorders, Greece was at length erected into an independent kingdom, and its crown conferred on Prince Otho of Bavaria in 1833. In consequence of the lengthened degradation and ignorance of the people, the country cannot yet be said to be in a prosperous condition ; but there is reason to hope that a continuance of peace and regular government will yet develop its great internal resources. As for the Turkish empire itself, it is only prevented from falling to pieces by the mutual jealousies of the great European cabinets. The province of Egypt alone, under the able government of Mehemet Ali, seems to be advancing in civilisation ; and though that prince has recently been compelled by the Christian powers to abandon his pretensions to supreme sovereignty, and to acknowledge a nominal subjection to the Porte, the pashalic has been declared hereditary in his family, and he still retains all the weight of an absolute ruler.

The states of Germany, since 1815, have continued to advance steadily in the career of prosperity. In 1833, an important commercial league, called the Zollverein, under the auspices of Prussia, was entered into by most of the governments, by which internal trade was freed from all restrictions, and a uniform system of duties agreed on. This union, though entirely commercial in its character, owes its origin in some measure to a general desire for nationalization, and cannot fail to exercise a material influence on the future destinies of the country. Prussia, in particular, under the wise and paternal rule of Frederick-William IV., has made a surprising progress in wealth and intelligence ; while the recent grant of a representative legislature (1842), though under great restrictions, ranks her among the number of constitutional monarchies.

Events of considerable interest have also taken place in the East. In India, in 1824, during the presidency of Lord Amherst, a war broke out with the Burmese, who had for many years annoyed the eastern frontier of the British territories. An expedition was sent to Rangoon, which in the second campaign advanced nearly to Ava, the capital, and the Burman government were glad to purchase peace in 1826 by the cession of Assam, Aracan, and the Tenasserim provinces. In 1840, the necessity of securing the western frontier from encroachment involved the Indian government in a dangerous contest with the rude tribes of Afghanistan, which has, however, been happily brought to a termination.

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