

OLIVER CROMWELL

## WORKS

BY

## SAMUEL RAWSON GARDINER

HISTORY OF ENGLAND, from the Accession of James I. to the Outbreak of the Civil War, 1603-1642. 10 vols. crown 8vo, 5s. net each.

A HISTORY OF THE GREAT CIVIL WAR, 1642-1649. 4 vols. crown 8vo, 5s. net each.

A HISTORY OF THE COMMONWEALTH AND THE PROTECTORATE. 1649-1660.

Vol. I. 1649-1651. With 14 Maps. 8vo, 21s.

Vol. II. 1651-1654. With 7 Maps. 8vo, 21s.

Vol. III. 1654-1656. With 6 Maps. 8vo, 21s.

A STUDENT'S HISTORY OF ENGLAND. From the Earliest Times to 1885.

Vol. I. B.C. 55-A.D. 1509. With 173 Illustrations. Crown 8vo, 4s.

Vol. II. 1509-1689. With 96 Illustrations. Crown 8vo, 4s.

Vol. III. 1689-1885. With 109 Illustrations. Crown 8vo, 4s.

*\*\* Complete in One Volume, with 378 Illustrations. Crown 8vo, 12s.*

A SCHOOL ATLAS OF ENGLISH HISTORY. Edited by SAMUEL RAWSON GARDINER, D.C.L., LL.D. With 66 Coloured Maps and 22 Plans of Battles and Sieges. Fcp. 4to, 5s.

CROMWELL'S PLACE IN HISTORY. Founded on Six Lectures delivered at Oxford. Crown 8vo, 3s. 6d.

OLIVER CROMWELL. With Frontispiece. Crown 8vo, 5s. net.

WHAT GUNPOWDER PLOT WAS: a Reply to Father Gerard. With 8 Illustrations and Plans. Crown 8vo, 5s.

THE FIRST TWO STUARTS AND THE PURITAN REVOLUTION, 1603-1660. 4 Maps. Fcp. 8vo, 2s. 6d.

THE THIRTY YEARS' WAR, 1618-1648. With a Map. Fcp. 8vo, 2s. 6d.

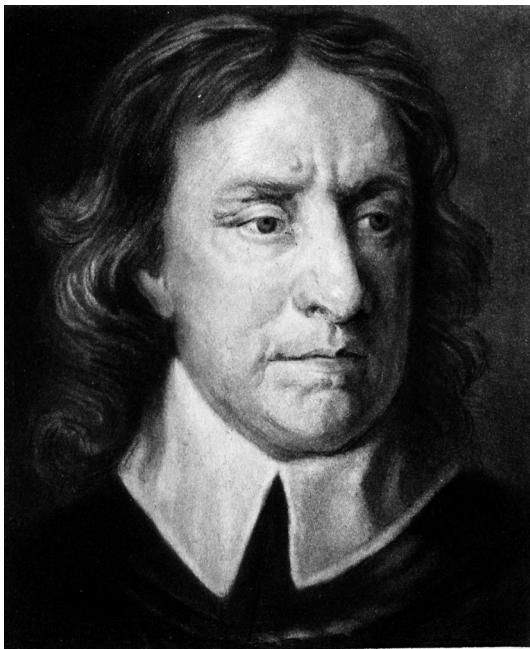
OUTLINE OF ENGLISH HISTORY, B.C. 55-A.D. 1895. With 67 Woodcuts and 17 Maps. Fcp. 8vo, 2s. 6d.

THE FRENCH REVOLUTION, 1789-1795. By Mrs. S. R. GARDINER. With 7 Maps. Fcp. 8vo, 2s. 6d.

LONGMANS, GREEN, AND CO.

39 PATERNOSTER ROW, LONDON

NEW YORK AND BOMBAY



Printed in Paris.

OLIVER CROMWELL

*From the Original Panel by Samuel Cooper  
at Sidney Sussex College, Cambridge.*



# OLIVER CROMWELL

BY

SAMUEL RAWSON GARDINER, M.A.

HON. D.C.L. OXFORD: LITT.D. CAMBRIDGE: LL.D. EDINBURGH: PH.D. GÖTTINGEN  
FELLOW OF MERTON COLLEGE: HONORARY STUDENT OF CHRIST CHURCH  
FELLOW OF KING'S COLLEGE, LONDON

*WITH FRONTISPIECE*

*NEW IMPRESSION*

LONGMANS, GREEN, AND CO.

39 PATERNOSTER ROW, LONDON

NEW YORK AND BOMBAY

1901