

NOTES
ON
ANCIENT BRITAIN
AND
THE BRITONS.

NOTES

ON

ANCIENT BRITAIN

AND

THE BRITONS.

BY

WILLIAM BARNES, B.D.

“Tri Chôf Beirdd Ynys Prydain,
Côf Clyw; Côf Cân; a Chôf Coelbren.”

“Three Memorials of the Bards of the Island of Britain,
Memorial of Tradition; Memorial of Song; and Memorial of Letters.”

WELSH TRAD.

London:

JOHN RUSSELL SMITH,

36, SOHO SQUARE.

M.DCCC.LVIII.

P R E F A C E.

THIS little Work has grown out of a collection for a Course of Lectures on "Ancient Britain and the Britons." If I have cast any new light on the subjects under hand, it has been by a careful use of my little knowledge of the British language, which I believe Antiquaries have too often neglected.

"To study tribes without their speech,
Is to grope for what our sight should teach."

W. BARNES.

CONTENTS.

	Page.
Food of the Britons	1
Tattooing, and Clothes, &c., of the Britons	6
Celts	14
Exercises, &c., of the Britons	18
Houses, &c., of the Britons	20
Burial of the Britons	26
What was the difference between the Social State of the Saxons and Britons :—	
§ 1. With regard to Laws ?.....	30
§ 2. With regard to Land and Living ?.....	37
Roads of the Britons	41
What was the Cardinal or head Sky-point with the Britons ? The East ?	44
Early Intercourse of the Britons and Saxons.....	45
Face of Britain in the British Times	51
Kingship, and Especial Laws of the Cymry and Britons	54
Privilege, Protection, Asylum, and Sanctuary	58
British War Chariots, &c.....	62
Did King Alfred or the Saxons divide England into Hundreds ?.....	67

	Page.
British Treatment of Crime.....	73
Character and Intelligence of the Britons	79
Religion of the Britons.....	85
Earthworks, &c., of the Britons	90
Bards	96
What are the Welsh Triads ?	103
Language of the Britons	109
Names of the Cymry and Britons	115
Literature of the Welsh and Britons	118
Poetry of the Britons and Welsh	126
Tribes of the Britons	131
Wareham and Durn Gueis	135
Who were the ancient Germani or Germans, as distinct from the Celts ?.....	139
Names of Places.—Slips of Etymology	143
Names of Streams in Dorset and elsewhere	146
Names of Places in Dorset and elsewhere :—	
§ 1. From the face of the land	155
§ 2. From Abodes, &c.	160
Where, in Dorset, was the Roman station “Ibernium ?”	164