

H 96
139

A

CHRISTIAN EMBLEMS

ON

THE COINS OF CONSTANTINE I. THE GREAT,
HIS FAMILY, AND HIS SUCCESSORS.

82
615.

BY

FREDERIC W. MADDEN, M.R.A.S.,

MEMBER OF THE NUMISMATIC SOCIETY OF LONDON; ASSOCIÉ ÉTRANGER DE LA SOCIÉTÉ
ROYALE DE LA NUMISMATIQUE BELGE; FOREIGN CORRESPONDING MEMBER OF
THE NUMISMATIC AND ANTIQUARIAN SOCIETY OF PHILADELPHIA;
FELLOW OF THE NUMISMATIC AND ARCHÆOLOGICAL
SOCIETY OF MONTREAL.

N^o 28381.



LONDON:

1877—1878.

A

139

A

CHRISTIAN EMBLEMS

ON

THE COINS OF CONSTANTINE I. THE GREAT,
HIS FAMILY, AND HIS SUCCESSORS.

82

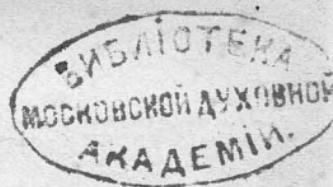
615

BY

FREDERIC W. MADDEN, M.R.A.S.,

MEMBER OF THE NUMISMATIC SOCIETY OF LONDON; ASSOCIÉ ÉTRANGER DE LA SOCIÉTÉ
ROYALE DE LA NUMISMATIQUE BELGE; FOREIGN CORRESPONDING MEMBER OF
THE NUMISMATIC AND ANTIQUARIAN SOCIETY OF PHILADELPHIA;
FELLOW OF THE NUMISMATIC AND ARCHAEOLOGICAL
SOCIETY OF MONTREAL.

№28381.

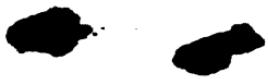
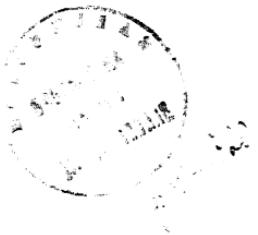


LONDON:

1877—1878.

A

LONDON:
PRINTED BY VIRTUE AND CO., LIMITED,
CITY ROAD.



CONTENTS.

	<small>PAGE</small>
INTRODUCTION	1
§ I. CHRONOLOGICAL AND HISTORICAL SKETCH OF THE REIGN OF CONSTANTINE I. (with TABLE)	9
§ II. COINS OF CONSTANTINE I. AND LICINIUS I.	34
§ III. COINS OF CONSTANTINE I., CRISPUS, AND CONSTANTINE II.	38
§ IV. COINS OF CONSTANTINE I., LICINIUS I., CRISPUS, LICINIUS II., AND CONSTANTINE II.	43
§ V. COINS OF CONSTANTINE I., WITH THE "MARS CONSER- VATOR" AND "SOL INVICTUS" TYPES AND SUPPOSED CHRISTIAN EMBLEMS	47
§ VI. COINS OF CONSTANTINE I., LICINIUS I., CRISPUS, CON- STANTINE II., AND LICINIUS II., WITH THE SPEAR- HEAD ENDING IN A CROSS	62
§ VII. COINS OF CONSTANTINE I., CONSTANTINE II., AND CON- STANTIUS II.	66
A. With cross \square in field	66
B. With monogram \ast in field	67
§ VIII. COINS OF HELENA AND THEODORA (<i>restoration</i>)	70
§ IX. COINS OF CONSTANTINOPOLIS AND URBS ROMA	74
§ X. COINS OF CONSTANTINE I. AND CONSTANTINE II.	76
§ XI. COINS OF CONSTANTINE I., CONSTANTIUS II., AND CONSTANS	84
§ XII. COINS OF CONSTANTINE I., CONSTANTINE II., CONSTAN- TIUS II., CONSTANS, AND DELMATIUS	86
A. With cross \times on Labarum	86
B. With \ast on Labarum	87
§ XIII. CONSECRATION COINS OF CONSTANTINE I.	89
§ XIV. COINS OF CONSTANTINE I. AND II. WITH CROSS, NOT PRE- VIOUSLY ALLUDED TO	93
§ XV. REMARKS ON THE FORMS OF THE CROSSES ADOPTED BY CONSTANTINE I. (with TABLE)	95

	PAGE
§ XVI. COINS OF CONSTANTINE I. WITH THE DIADEM	113
§ XVII. COINS OF CONSTANTINE I. AND HIS FAMILY WITH THE NIMBUS	121
§ XVIII. FALSE OR UNCERTAIN COINS OF CONSTANTINE I. AND II. 127	
§ XIX. CHRONOLOGY FROM THE DEATH OF CONSTANTINE I. TO THE DEATH OF JULIAN	134
§ XX. COINS OF CONSTANTINE II., CONSTANTIUS II., AND CONSTANS AUGUSTI	135
A. Coins with \ddagger	135
B. Coins with \diamond	136
C. Coins with \times	137
COINS OF CONSTANTIUS II. AND CONSTANS.	
A. First series after the death of Constantine II. in 340	139
B. Second series after the death of Constantine II. in 340	140
§ XXI. OTHER COINS OF CONSTANTIUS II. AND CONSTANS. FIRST INTRODUCTION OF A AND O ON COINS	143
§ XXII. COINS OF NEPOTIAN, VETRANIO, MAGNENTIUS, DECENTIUS, CONSTANTIUS GALLUS, AND JULIAN	147
§ XXIII. CHRONOLOGY FROM THE TIME OF JOVIAN TO THAT OF THEODOSIUS I. THE GREAT	151
§ XXIV. COINS OF JOVIAN AND HIS SUCCESSORS TILL THE DEATH OF THEODOSIUS I. THE GREAT	152
§ XXV. COINS OF THE EMPERORS, ETC., FROM THE DIVISION OF THE EMPIRE UNDER THEODOSIUS I. TO THE END OF THE WESTERN EMPIRE, AND FROM THE COMMENCEMENT OF THE EASTERN EMPIRE TO THE TIME OF LEONTIUS .	154
A. The West	155
B. The East	158
§ XXVI. COINS OF THE EMPIRE OF THE EAST FROM THE TIME OF ANASTASIUS (491) TO THE TAKING OF CONSTANTINOPLE BY MAHOMET II. (1453)	161
ADDENDA	189
DESCRIPTION OF PLATES VI., VII., AND VIII.	193

