

THE  
Q U A D R U P E D S  
OF  
NORTH AMERICA

BY  
JOHN JAMES AUDUBON, F R. S., &c. &c.

AND  
THE REV. JOHN BACHMAN, D. D., &c. &c.

V O L   I I I .

NEW - Y O R K :  
PUBLISHED BY V. G. AUDUBON.

Entered according to the Act of Congress, in the year 1854, by V. G. Audubon, in the Clerk's  
Office of the District Court for the Southern District of New York.

---

R. CRAIGHEAD, Printer and Stereotyper,  
53 Nassau Street.

# TABLE OF CONTENTS.

	Page
<i>Felis Onca</i> , . . . . .	<i>Jaguar</i> , . . . . . 1
<i>Mephitis Macroura</i> , . . . . .	<i>Large-tailed Skunk</i> , . . . . . 11
<i>Arctomys Pruinosus</i> , . . . . .	<i>Hoary Marmot.—The Whistler</i> , . . . . . 17
<i>Sciurus Collei</i> , . . . . .	<i>Collie's Squirrel</i> , . . . . . 21
<i>Pseudostoma Douglasii</i> , . . . . .	<i>Columbia Pouched-Rat</i> , . . . . . 24
<i>Cervus Richardsonii</i> , . . . . .	<i>Columbian Black-tailed Deer</i> , . . . . . 27
<i>Arctomys Lewisii</i> , . . . . .	<i>Lewis's Marmot</i> , . . . . . 32
<i>Lepus Bachmani</i> , . . . . .	<i>Bachman's Hare</i> , . . . . . 33
<i>Spermophilus Mexicanus</i> , . . . . .	<i>Californian Marmot-Squirrel</i> , . . . . . 39
<i>Pseudostoma Talpoides</i> , . . . . .	<i>Mole-shaped Pouched-Rat</i> , . . . . . 43
<i>Ovibos Moschatus</i> , . . . . .	<i>Musk-Ox</i> , . . . . . 46
<i>Lepus Californicus</i> , . . . . .	<i>Californian Hare</i> , . . . . . 53
<i>Canis Familiaris</i> (var. <i>Borealis</i> ), . . . . .	<i>Esquimaux Dog</i> , . . . . . 57
<i>Spermophilus Lateralis</i> , . . . . .	<i>Say's Marmot-Squirrel</i> , . . . . . 62
<i>Arvicola xanthognatha</i> , . . . . .	<i>Yellow-cheeked Meadow-Mouse</i> , . . . . . 67
<i>Vulpes Fulvus</i> , . . . . .	<i>American Black or Silver Fox</i> , . . . . . 70
<i>Sciurus Nigrescens</i> , . . . . .	<i>Dusky Squirrel</i> , . . . . . 74
<i>Cervus Leucurus</i> , . . . . .	<i>Long-tailed Deer</i> , . . . . . 77
<i>Georychus Hudsonius</i> , . . . . .	<i>Hudson's Bay Lemming</i> , . . . . . 82
<i>Georychus Helvulus</i> , . . . . .	<i>Tawny Lemming</i> , . . . . . 85
<i>Georychus Trimucronatus</i> , . . . . .	<i>Back's Lemming</i> , . . . . . 87
<i>Vulpes Lagopus</i> , . . . . .	<i>Arctic Fox</i> , . . . . . 90
<i>Lutra Canadensis</i> (var. <i>Lataxina Mollis</i> ), . . . . .	<i>Canada Otter</i> , . . . . . 97
<i>Aplodontia Leporina</i> , . . . . .	<i>Sewellel</i> , . . . . . 99
<i>Spermophilus Mexicanus</i> , . . . . .	<i>Mexican Marmot-Squirrel</i> , . . . . . 39
<i>Sorex Palustris</i> , . . . . .	<i>American Marsh Shrew</i> , . . . . . 108
<i>Rangifer Caribou</i> , . . . . .	<i>Caribou, or American Reindeer</i> , . . . . . 111
<i>Ursus Americanus</i> (var. <i>Cinnamomum</i> ), . . . . .	<i>Cinnamon Bear</i> , . . . . . 125
<i>Capra Americana</i> , . . . . .	<i>Rocky Mountain Goat</i> , . . . . . 128
<i>Arvicola Borealis</i> , . . . . .	<i>Northern Meadow-Mouse</i> , . . . . . 134
<i>Dipodomys Phillipsii</i> , . . . . .	<i>Pouched Jerboa Mouse</i> , . . . . . 137
<i>Ursus Ferox</i> , . . . . .	<i>Grizzly Bear</i> , . . . . . 141
<i>Canis Familiaris</i> (var. <i>Lagopus</i> ), . . . . .	<i>Hare-Indian Dog</i> , . . . . . 153
<i>Lepus Texianus</i> , . . . . .	<i>Texan Hare</i> , . . . . . 158
<i>Arctomys Flaviventer</i> , . . . . .	<i>Yellow-bellied Marmot</i> , . . . . . 160
<i>Arvicola Richardsonii</i> , . . . . .	<i>Richardson's Meadow-Mouse</i> , . . . . . 163
<i>Arvicola Drummondii</i> , . . . . .	<i>Drummond's Meadow-Mouse</i> , . . . . . 166
<i>Cervus Virginianus</i> , . . . . .	<i>Common Deer</i> , . . . . . 168



## TABLE OF CONTENTS.

	Page
<i>Echidra Marina</i> , . . . . .	170
<i>Mustela Martes</i> , . . . . .	176
<i>Spermophilus Macrourus</i> , . . . . .	181
<i>Putorius Agilis</i> , . . . . .	184
<i>Ursus Americanus</i> , . . . . .	187
<i>Pseudostoma Borealis</i> , . . . . .	198
<i>Pteromys Sabrinus</i> , . . . . .	202
<i>Pteromys Alpinus</i> , . . . . .	206
<i>Arvicola Townsendii</i> , . . . . .	209
<i>Arvicola Nasuta</i> , . . . . .	211
<i>Arvicola Orizivora</i> , . . . . .	214
<i>Scalops Townsendii</i> , . . . . .	217
<i>Dasyus Peba</i> , . . . . .	220
<i>Spermophilus Townsendii</i> , . . . . .	226
<i>Arvicola Oregoni</i> , . . . . .	232
<i>Arvicola Texiana</i> , . . . . .	230
<i>Putorius Fuscus</i> , . . . . .	231
<i>Sciurus Frémonti</i> , . . . . .	237
<i>Sciurus Fuliginosus</i> , . . . . .	240
<i>Pseudostoma Floridana</i> , . . . . .	242
<i>Sorex Dekayi</i> , . . . . .	246
<i>Sorex Longirostris</i> , . . . . .	249
<i>Scalops Argentatus</i> , . . . . .	252
<i>Vulpes Utah</i> , . . . . .	255
<i>Sciurus Mustelinus</i> , . . . . .	258
<i>Sciurus Auduboni</i> , . . . . .	260
<i>Sciurus Aberti</i> , . . . . .	262
<i>Sciurus Fossori</i> , . . . . .	264
<i>Spermophilus Harrisii</i> , . . . . .	267
<i>Arvicola Edax</i> , . . . . .	270
<i>Procyon Canerivorus</i> , . . . . .	272
<i>Mephitis Zorilla</i> , . . . . .	276
<i>Canis (lupus) Griseus</i> , . . . . .	279
<i>Arvicola Dekayi</i> , . . . . .	287
<i>Arvicola Apella</i> , . . . . .	289
<i>Arvicola Austerus</i> , . . . . .	291
<i>Arvicola Californica</i> , . . . . .	293
<i>Arvicola Occidentalis</i> , . . . . .	294
<i>Arvicola (Hesperomys) Campestris</i> , . . . . .	295
<i>Arvicola (Hesperomys) Sonoriensis</i> , . . . . .	296
<i>Arvicola Rubricatus</i> , . . . . .	297
<i>Perognathus Penicillatus</i> , . . . . .	298
<i>Pseudostoma (Geomys) Fulvus</i> , . . . . .	300
<i>Arvicola Montana</i> , . . . . .	302
<i>Pseudostoma Castanops</i> , . . . . .	304
<i>Pseudostoma (Geomys) Hispidum</i> , . . . . .	306
<i>Pseudostoma Umbrinus</i> , . . . . .	307
<i>Pseudostoma (Geomys) Mexicanus</i> , . . . . .	309
<i>Sea Otter</i> , . . . . .	170
<i>Pine Marten</i> , . . . . .	176
<i>Large-tailed Spermophile</i> , . . . . .	181
<i>Little Nimble Weasel</i> , . . . . .	184
<i>American Black Bear</i> , . . . . .	187
<i>Canas Rat</i> , . . . . .	198
<i>Severn-River Flying-Squirrel</i> , . . . . .	202
<i>Rocky Mountain Flying-Squirrel</i> , . . . . .	206
<i>Townsend's Arvicola</i> , . . . . .	209
<i>Sharp-nosed Arvicola</i> , . . . . .	211
<i>Rice Meadow-Mouse</i> , . . . . .	214
<i>Townsend's Shrew-Mole</i> , . . . . .	217
<i>Nine-Banded Armadillo</i> , . . . . .	220
<i>American Sousslik</i> , . . . . .	226
<i>Oregon Meadow-Mouse</i> , . . . . .	232
<i>Tezan Meadow-Mouse</i> , . . . . .	230
<i>Tawny Weasel</i> , . . . . .	231
<i>Frémont's Squirrel</i> , . . . . .	237
<i>Sooty Squirrel</i> , . . . . .	240
<i>Southern Pouched Rat</i> , . . . . .	242
<i>DeKay's Shrew</i> , . . . . .	246
<i>Long-nosed Shrew</i> , . . . . .	249
<i>Silvery Shrew-Mole</i> , . . . . .	252
<i>Jackall Fox</i> , . . . . .	255
<i>Weasel-like Squirrel</i> , . . . . .	258
<i>Large Louisiana Black Squirrel</i> , . . . . .	260
<i>Colonel Abert's Squirrel</i> , . . . . .	262
<i>California Grey Squirrel</i> , . . . . .	264
<i>Harris's Marmot Squirrel</i> , . . . . .	267
<i>California Meadow Mouse</i> , . . . . .	270
<i>Crab-eating Raccoon</i> , . . . . .	272
<i>Californian Skunk</i> , . . . . .	276
<i>American Grey Wolf</i> , . . . . .	279
<i>Glossy Arvicola</i> , . . . . .	287
<i>Woodhouse's Arvicola</i> , . . . . .	289
<i>Baird's Arvicola</i> , . . . . .	291
<i>Californian Arvicola</i> , . . . . .	293
<i>Western Arvicola</i> , . . . . .	294
<i>New Jersey Field Mouse</i> , . . . . .	295
<i>Sonora Field Mouse</i> , . . . . .	296
<i>Red-sided Meadow Mouse</i> , . . . . .	297
<i>Tuft-tailed Pouched Rat</i> , . . . . .	298
<i>Reddish Pouched Rat</i> , . . . . .	300
<i>Peale's Meadow-Mouse</i> , . . . . .	302
<i>Chestnut-cheeked Pouched Rat</i> , . . . . .	304
<i>Leadbeater's Sand Rat</i> , . . . . .	307

## TABLE OF CONTENTS.

v

	Page
Sorex Forsteri, . . . . .	<i>Forster's Shrew Mouse,</i> . . . . . 310
Sorex Cooperi, . . . . .	<i>Cooper's Shrew,</i> . . . . . 311
Sorex Fimbripes, . . . . .	<i>Fringe-footed Shrew,</i> . . . . . 312
Sorex Personatus, . . . . .	. . . . . 314
Georychus Grœnlandicus, . . . . .	<i>Greenland Lemming,</i> . . . . . 315
Dipodomys Ordii, . . . . .	<i>Ord's Pouched Mouse,</i> . . . . . 317
Arvicola (Hesperomys) Texana, . . . . .	. . . . . 319
Scalops Aeneus, . . . . .	<i>Black-clawed Shrew Mole,</i> . . . . . 321
Scalops Latimanus, . . . . .	<i>Texan Shrew Mole,</i> . . . . . 323
Mus Le Contei, . . . . .	<i>Le Conte's Mouse,</i> . . . . . 324
Mus Michiganensis, . . . . .	<i>Michigan Mouse,</i> . . . . . 326
Perognathus (Cricetodipus) Parvus, . . . . .	. . . . . 328
Didelphis Breviceps, . . . . .	. . . . . 330
Didelphis Californica, . . . . .	. . . . . 331
Mus Carolinensis, . . . . .	<i>Carolina Mouse,</i> . . . . . 332
Sorex Richardsonii, . . . . .	<i>Richardson's Shrew,</i> . . . . . 334
Sorex Breviceaudus, . . . . .	<i>Short-tailed Shrew,</i> . . . . . 335
Pseudostoma Bulbivorum, . . . . .	. . . . . 337
Dipodomys Agilis, . . . . .	. . . . . 339
Dipodomys Heermanni, . . . . .	. . . . . 340
Perognathus Fasciatus, . . . . .	. . . . . 341
Sciurus Clarkii, . . . . .	<i>Clark's Squirrel,</i> . . . . . 342
Sciurus Annulatus, . . . . .	<i>Lewis's Squirrel,</i> . . . . . 343