

# HISTORY OF ENGLAND

FROM

THE FALL OF WOLSEY  
TO THE DEFEAT OF THE SPANISH ARMADA

---

VOLUME XI.

*ELIZABETH.*

Ä

# HISTORY OF ENGLAND

389  
49  
72

FROM

THE FALL OF WOLSEY

TO

THE DEFEAT OF THE SPANISH ARMADA.

BY

JAMES ANTHONY FROUDE, M.A.

*LATE FELLOW OF EXETER COLLEGE, OXFORD.*

VOLUME XI.

*ELIZABETH.*

1150  
XVII-3442

LONDON:

LONGMANS, GREEN, AND CO.

1870.

*[The right of Translation is reserved to the Author.]*

Ä

JOHN CHILDS AND SON, PRINTERS

# CONTENTS OF VOLUME XI.

## CHAPTER LXIII.

### *THE JESUIT INVASION.*

	PAGE
Esme Stuart, Count d'Aubigny, sent by the Jesuits to Scotland .. .. .	1
Reorganization of the French Faction at the Scotch Court .. .. .	2
Philip invited to assist the Catholics there .. .. .	6
Alarm of Elizabeth .. .. .	7
Danger of the Earl of Morton .. .. .	8
Elizabeth tempts Morton to commit Treason .. .. .	13
Changes her Mind too late .. .. .	14
And when he fails, deserts him .. .. .	15
Arrest of Morton, and confinement in Dumbarton Castle	18
Charged with the Murder of Darnley .. .. .	19
Obligation of Elizabeth to protect him .. .. .	22
She remonstrates, threatens, and does nothing .. .. .	25
Dexterity and Treachery of D'Aubigny .. .. .	29
Fresh efforts to save Morton .. .. .	31
Final resolution of the Queen not to interfere .. .. .	34
Trial and Sentence .. .. .	37
The Last Morning .. .. .	37
Death of Morton, and Victory of the Catholic Faction	42
The Jesuit Invasion of England .. .. .	43
The Pope sanctions the Murder of Elizabeth .. .. .	45

	PAGE
Elizabeth's Tolerant Policy towards the Catholics ..	47
Parsons and Campian .. .. .	50
Their early History .. .. .	50
The Seminary at Rheims .. .. .	52
The English Mission resolved upon .. .. .	55
Difficulty in the position of the English Catholics ..	57
New Construction of the Bull of Pope Pius ..	57
Agitation in the Court .. .. .	58
The Queen appeals to the Country .. .. .	60
Parsons and Campian land in England .. .. .	62
Reception in London .. .. .	64
Letter of Campian to the General of the Jesuits ..	65
He challenges the Protestant Divines .. .. .	68
Arrests of Jesuits .. .. .	70
Use of Torture .. .. .	71
Sufferings of the Catholics .. .. .	73
Priests in the Pay of Walsingham .. .. .	74
Exultation of Campian .. .. .	75
Meeting of Parliament .. .. .	77
Dispute between the Queen and the House of Com- mons .. .. .	78
Bill for the Repression of Treasonable Practices ..	80
Complaint against the Anglican Bishops .. .. .	81
Lukewarmness of the Catholic Laity .. .. .	84
Campian publishes his 'Ten Reasons' .. .. .	87
Lyford Grange .. .. .	87
Campian's Last Sermon .. .. .	89
His Capture .. .. .	91
Execution of Everard Harte .. .. .	93
Campian is Tortured .. .. .	95
Six Catholic Noblemen promise Mendoza to take Arms	97
Disputation in the Tower Chapel .. .. .	99
Trial of Campian and his Companions .. .. .	100
Execution of Campian, Sherwin, and Bryant ..	104
Reflections on the Treatment of the Jesuits. . .	108