

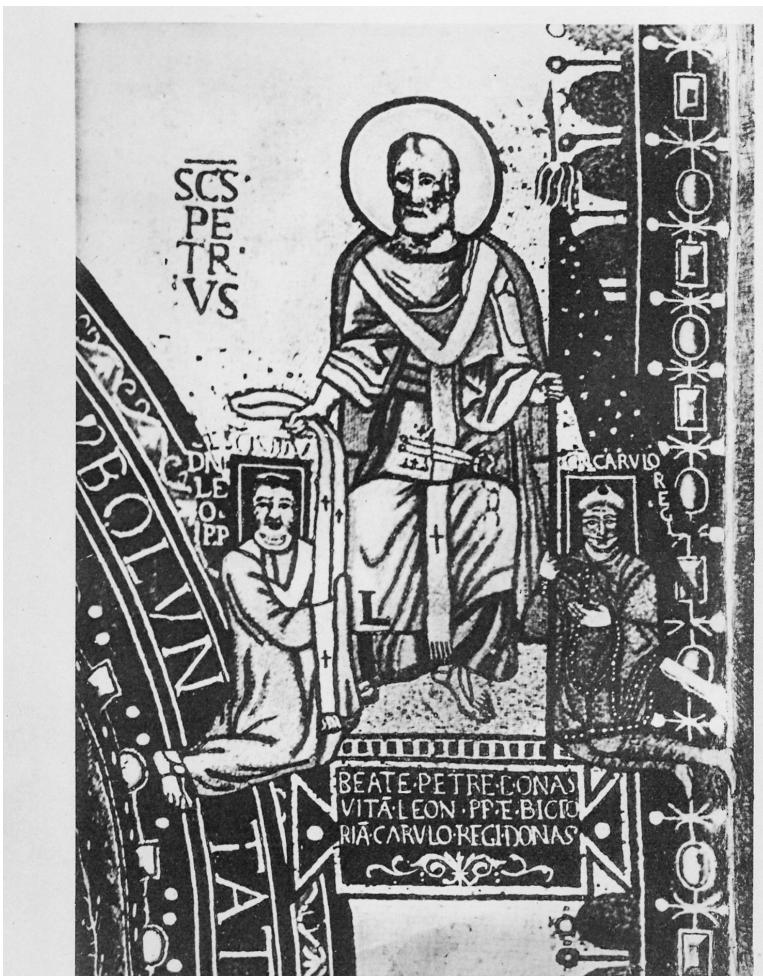
# ITALY AND HER INVADERS

*HODGKIN*

HENRY FROWDE, M.A.  
PUBLISHER TO THE UNIVERSITY OF OXFORD



LONDON, EDINBURGH, AND NEW YORK



MOSAIC AT THE LATERAN, REPRESENTING CHARLES THE GREAT AND  
LEO THE THIRD RECEIVING GIFTS FROM ST. PETER

*See Vol. VIII, p. 169*



ITALY  
AND  
HER INVADERS

774-814

BY

THOMAS HODGKIN

D.C.L., OXFORD AND DURHAM  
LITT. D., DUBLIN  
FELLOW OF UNIVERSITY COLLEGE, LONDON

VOLUME VIII

BOOK IX. THE FRANKISH EMPIRE

*WITH ILLUSTRATIONS*

Oxford  
AT THE CLARENDON PRESS

M DCCC XCIX