

MEMORIALS

OF

OXFORD,

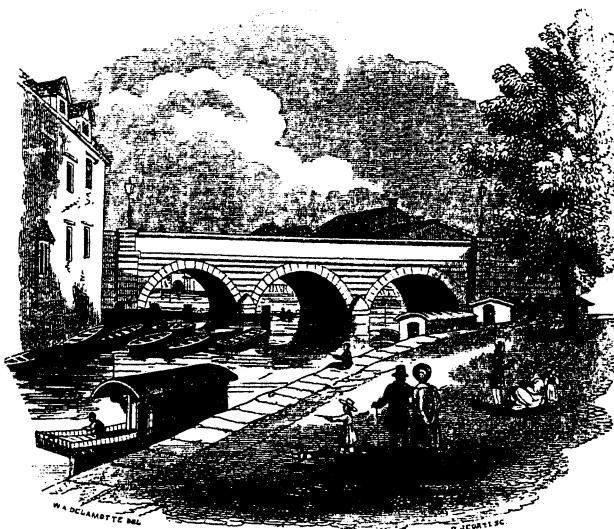
BY

JAMES INGRAM, D. D.

PRESIDENT OF TRINITY COLLEGE.

THE ENGRAVINGS BY JOHN LE KEUX,

FROM DRAWINGS BY F. MACKENZIE.



VOLUME III.

OXFORD: JOHN HENRY PARKER;

H. SLATTER, AND W. GRAHAM.

CHARLES TILT, LONDON.

MDCCCXXXVII.

M E M O R I A L S

¶

OF

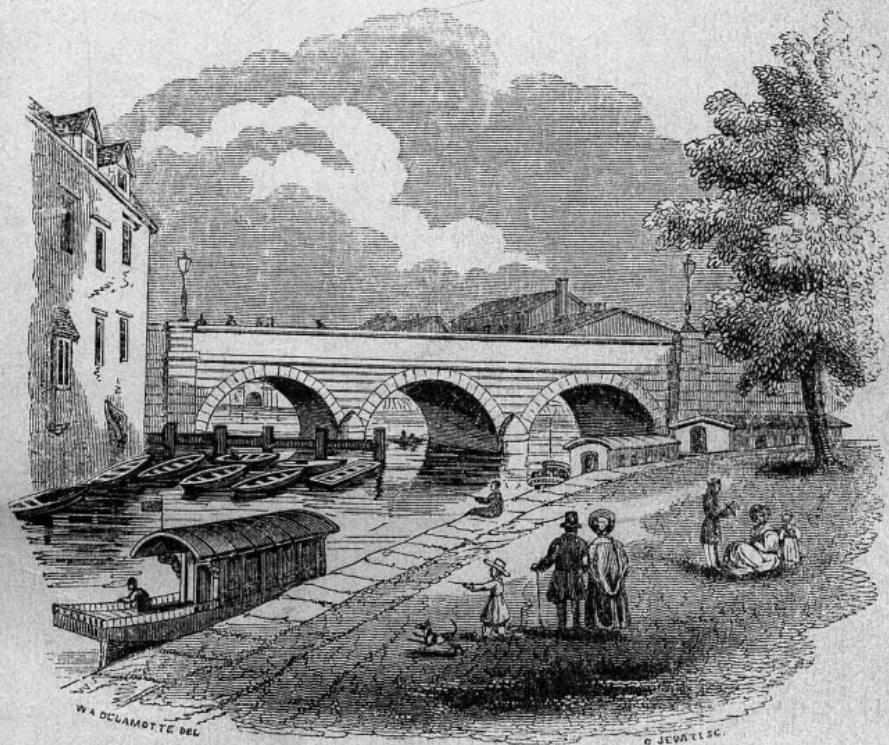
525
70
OXFORD,

BY

JAMES INGRAM, D. D.

PRESIDENT OF TRINITY COLLEGE.

THE ENGRAVINGS BY JOHN LE KEUX,
FROM DRAWINGS BY F. MACKENZIE.



VOLUME III.

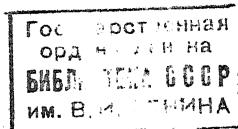
OXFORD: JOHN HENRY PARKER;

H. SLATTER, AND W. GRAHAM.

CHARLES TILT, LONDON.

MDCCXXXVII.

Ä



4-46428-49

1938 ТБ № 44

CONTENTS OF VOL. III.

GENERAL HISTORY OF THE UNIVERSITY AND CITY.

Walls of the city, their great antiquity, &c.	P. 1	diction of the hundred of north-
The castle.	2	gate 20
Ross of Warwick.	2	Agreement between the university
Other ancient authors who mention Oxford.	3	and city 21
Oxford in the Saxon times.	3	Charter of Henry IV. 1407 .. 22
— under the Norman kings.	4	Charter of 13th Eliz. 1571.. 22-26
Henry III. in Oxford.	5	Dates of parliaments holden in
The 'Provisions of Oxford'	4	Oxford. 26
Royal proclamation in Saxon, with an English translation of it ..	6	— law terms kept 26
Walter de Merton, chancellor.	7	Comparative statement of the number of members of the university at different periods 26
The word UNIVERSITAS, <i>note</i>	7	Judge Blackstone's analysis of the great charter of 1635, 11th Car. I. 27
Increased authority of the chancellor.	8	ABSTRACT OF CHARTERS GRANTED TO THE CITY..... 28-32
Ancient municipal jurisdiction.	10	Charter of Henry II. 28
CHARTERS 11-14		— 1st John, 1199 29
Police.	14	— 41st Henry III. 1257 .. 30
Population, &c.	15	— 29th Edward I. 30
City mace.	16	— 1st Edward III. 30
ABSTRACT OF CHARTERS GRANTED TO THE UNIVERSITY 17-27		— 3rd James I..... 31
Charter of 29th Edward III.	17	— 16th Charles II. 32
Agreement respecting the juris-		Corporation reform act 32

OXFORD CASTLE.

Castles anterior to the Norman conquest.	1	The word <i>moat</i> explained, <i>note</i> .. 2
D'Oiley's tower.	2	A Saxon castle here. 3
The original castle called <i>mota</i>	2	— the residence of the Saxon kings 3

CONTENTS OF VOL. III.

Saxon remains	4	Harris	8
Inquisition of 5 Edw. III. mentions various buildings	4	The empress Maud besieged in the castle.....	9
The well and well-room	5	The ground plan and description	11-13
St. George's tower used as a campanile	5	The castle mills	14
Structure of the tower	7	The new buildings	15
Saxon crypt, discovered by Mr.		The chapel	16

THE UNIVERSITY PRESS.

The art of printing introduced into England by William Caxton . . 1	during the troubles of Charles I. 8
— London, about 1475	A patent granted to the university in 1632.....
— Oxford, 1478	THE SHELDONIAN THEATRE.....
— St. Alban's, 1480	First work printed there
List of the earliest specimens of Oxford printing, <i>note</i>	9
R. Atkins' account of F. Corsellis 4	THE CLARENDON PRESS
Antony à Wood's account of printing in Oxford, <i>note</i>	First sheet worked there, <i>note</i> ..
The Oxford press dormant from 1520 to 1585	UNIVERSITY PRINTING HOUSE..
All the other presses in England, except London, silent for the same period	First sheet worked there.....
A new press established in Oxford by the earl of Leicester in 1585. 7	Privilege of printing granted usually by sovereign princes....
Joseph Barnes, the university printer, and his successors, <i>note</i> ..	This power possessed by the chancellor of Oxford so early as 1518
The first Greek and Hebrew publications	Delegates of the press.....
Employment of the Oxford press	Character and importance of the Oxford press

THE OBSERVATORY.

Roger Bacon's observatory on the tower of Sunningwell church.. 1	The upper room of the tower of the Schools used as an observatory 3
— at Grandpont, called 'Friar Bacon's study'	Dr. Wallis.....
Sir Henry Savile's foundation .. 2	Stable hall appropriated to the Savilian professors
Professor John Greaves	Observatory erected upon it....