

HISTORY OF ENGLAND

FROM THE FALL OF WOLSEY TO THE DEATH OF ELIZ.

VOLUME VI.

1155
13

HISTORY OF ENGLAND

FROM

THE FALL OF WOLSEY

TO

THE DEATH OF ELIZABETH.

BY

JAMES ANTHONY FROUDE, M.A.

LATE FELLOW OF EXETER COLLEGE, OXFORD.



VOLUME VI.

LONDON:

JOHN W. PARKER AND SON, WEST STRAND.

1860.

[The right of translation is reserved to the author.]

CONTENTS OF VOLUME VI.

CHAPTER XXX.

QUEEN JANE AND QUEEN MARY.

	PAGE
Flight of Mary	2
Advice of the Flemish Ambassadors	3
Position of Northumberland	5
Lady Jane Grey	6
Proclamation of Queen Jane	11
Letter of Mary to the Lords	13
Guilford Dudley and the Crown	16
Mary's Party gains Strength... ..	18
Northumberland levies Troops	19
Lord Pembroke	23
The Council prepare to declare for Mary	24
Revolt of the Fleet and Army	25
Sunday during the Crisis	26
Northumberland invites a French Invasion	29
The Meeting at Baynard's Castle	30
Proclamation of Mary in London	33
Arrest of Northumberland	36
The Emperor and the Queen's Marriage	38
Funeral of Edward VI.	42
The Emperor's Advice	43
Gardiner returns to the Council	46
The Ambassador Renard... ..	48
Mary enters London	50
Advice of Renard	51
Restoration of the deprived Bishops	53
Reduction of Expenditure	54

	PAGE
The Hot Gospeller	56
Mass at the Tower	58
Disputes in Council... ..	60
Sermon at Paul's Cross	61
The Marriage Question	62
Northumberland's Trial	64
Northumberland under Sentence	68
The Recantation	69
The Executions	70
The Reaction	75
The Purging of Convocation	78
Arrest of Latimer	79
Arrest of Cranmer	80
General Restoration of the Mass	82
Reginald Pole	84
England and the Papacy... ..	86
Visit of Commendone to the Queen	87
Difficulties in Restoring the Papal Authority	90
The Prince of Spain proposed as the Queen's Husband	91
Parties in England	92
Elizabeth and the Mass	95
Lord Courtenay and the Queen	97
The Coronation Oath	98
The Coronation	101
The Spanish Marriage	102
The Queen and Renard	104
Philip's Virtues	105
Reginald Pole	106
Meeting of Parliament	109
Preliminary Discussion	111
The Queen's Legitimacy and the Authority of the Pope	112
Convocation	114
Debate on the Real Presence	115
The Spanish Marriage	117
Mary's Prayer... ..	118
Views of Gardiner and Paget	119

	PAGE
Impending Fate of Cranmer	122
Petition of the House of Commons	123
The Queen and Council	125
The Succession	126
Menace of Rebellion	127
The Queen and Elizabeth	129

CHAPTER XXXI.

THE SPANISH MARRIAGE.

Conflicting Parties	131
Advice of Pole	133
The Marriage Articles	135
Opposition of the People	138
Arrival of Count Egmont	140
The Marriage Treaty	141
Alarm of France	142
Conspiracies	143
Plans for a General Insurrection	144
Commencement of Disturbance	145
Flight of Sir Peter Carew	148
Conference at Allingham Castle	149
Rising in Kent	150
The Duke of Suffolk	152
Sir Thomas Wyatt	153
Intercepted Despatches of the French Ambassador	156
The Queen's Troops join Wyatt	158
Storming of Cowling Castle	159
Alarm at the Court	160
The Queen at the Guildhall	163
Ill Success of Suffolk in the Midland Counties	165
State of Coventry	167
Suffolk is taken	169
Wyatt at Southwark	170

	PAGE
Agitation of the Council...	171
Wyatt crosses the Thames ...	174
The Night at Whitehall ...	175
Advance of Wyatt ...	177
The Insurrection fails ...	180
The Queen's Revenge ...	181
Lady Jane Grey the first Victim ...	183
General Havoc among the Prisoners ...	188
Arrest of Elizabeth ...	190
Parties in the Council ...	192
The Proxy Marriage ...	193
Gardiner and the intended Persecution ...	196
Creation of Catholic Peers ...	198
The Refugees in France ...	199
Perils of Elizabeth ...	203
Sentence of Wyatt ...	204
Elizabeth writes to the Queen ...	206
The Tower ...	209
Protest of the Lords ...	211
Renard and the Queen ...	212
Meeting of Parliament ...	213
The Marriage Bill ...	214
Execution of Wyatt ...	216
Trial and Acquittal of Throgmorton ...	218
The Succession ...	219
The Persecution Bills ...	220
Resistance of the Lay Lords ...	221
The Bills are lost ...	224
The Court and Lord Howard of Effingham ...	225
Elizabeth is sent to Woodstock ...	226
The Queen's Troubles ...	228
Philip sails from Spain ...	231
Philip at Southampton ...	233
The Wet Ride to Winchester ...	237
The Marriage ...	238
War in Belgium ...	239
Charles V. at Namur ...	241

CHAPTER XXXII.

RECONCILIATION WITH ROME.

	PAGE
Pole and the Emperor ...	244
The Church Lands... ..	247
The Papal Commission ...	248
Objections to Pole's Return ...	250
Pole appeals to Philip ...	251
The Spaniards in London ...	254
Philip is weary of England ...	256
Bonner's Articles ...	257
Agitation in the City ...	258
A New Parliament ...	260
The Elections ...	261
The Roman Question ...	262
An Embassy is sent to Pole ...	265
Pole's Return ...	268
The Journey ...	269
Pole at Canterbury ...	271
The Salutation... ..	273
The Queen <i>enceinte</i> ...	274
Speech of Pole at Whitehall ...	276
Parliament petitions for Absolution ...	282
St. Andrew's Day ...	283
Absolution and Reconciliation of England ...	287
Pole writes to the Pope ...	289
Catholic Exultation... ..	291
Petition of the Clergy ...	292
The Act of Reconciliation ...	294
The Passing of the Heresy Acts ...	295
Impenitence of Parliament, and Discontent of Pole ...	297
The Act of Reconciliation ...	299
Regency Bill ...	307
Dissolution of Parliament ...	309
The Limits of the Catholic Reaction ...	310
The Legate's Injunctions ...	313