

21 ^A 118
382

VII
143

MANNERS AND CUSTOMS OF THE JAPANESE

JAPAN AND THE JAPANESE,

IN THE

NINETEENTH CENTURY.

FROM RECENT DUTCH TRAVELS, ESPECIALLY THE NARRATIVE
OF VON SIEBOLD.

18 ^X NEW AND CHEAPER EDITION. 54
19

LONDON:

JOHN MURRAY, ALBEMARLE STREET.
1852.

CONTENTS.

INTRODUCTION.

OBJECT OF THE WORK—SOURCES OF INFORMATION.

CHAPTER I.

ARRIVAL IN THE BAY OF NAGASAKI.

Intercourse of the Dutch with Japan.—Voyage.—Shipwrecked Japanese.—Illegality and danger of their quitting their sinking vessel.—Approach to Kiusiu.—Appearance of the country.—Bay of Nagasaki.—Japanese precautions prior to a ship's entering the bay—and on land.—Smuggling.—Exclusion of a President's wife.—Reasons.—Personal appearance of the Japanese.—Dress.—Ensigns of rank.—Uses of the fan. - - - - - Page 5—23

CHAPTER II.

LIFE AT DEZIMA.

Factitious island.—Factory.—Confinement of the Dutch therein.—Restrictions upon their intercourse with natives.—With ser-

vants.—Female servants.—Children by Japanese women.—
Restrictions upon their dealings.—Management of the trade.—
Police.—Interpreters.—Intercourse with men in office.—
Trampling upon the picture of our Saviour.—Toleration and
subsequent persecution of Christianity.—Japanese martyrs.—
Anecdote of a wrecked Portuguese brig.—Intercourse of
subordinate dignitaries.—Audiences of the Governor of Naga-
saki.—Dutch sepulchres - - - Page 24—50

CHAPTER III.

VISITS TO NAGASAKI AND ITS ENVIRONS.

Excursions permitted.—Drawbacks.—Town of Nagasaki.—
Houses.—Gardens.—Fire-proof store-rooms.—Scenery.—
Temples.—Tea-houses.—Education and extraordinary esti-
mation of courtezans.—Visits.—Religious festivals.—
Japanese Demons.—Hunting procession.—New Vol-
cano - - - 51—79

CHAPTER IV.

PERIODICAL JOURNEY TO YEDO.

Periods of the Yedo journeys.—Preliminary forms.—Numbers
of the party.—Honours paid to the Dutch President.—Ar-
ray of the party.—Travelling arrangements.—Sights upon
the journey.—*Ikko-seu* Temple.—Camphor tree.—Mineral
and hot springs.—Prince of Tsikuzen's apartment.—Coal
mine.—Mode of obtaining a fair wind.—Examination at
Aray.—River Oyegawa.—Mountain Foesi.—Examination
at Fakone.—Anecdote.—Arrival - - - 80—108

CHAPTER V.

STAY AT YEDO.

Yedo.—Palace.—Visitors.—Physicians and astronomers.—Gran-
dees and ladies.—Silkmercer.—Conflagration.—Anecdote
respecting new lodgings.—Audience of the *Ziogoan*.—Cere-
monious visits.—Presents.—Forms in Kämpfer's time.—
Japanese fancy for Dutch names.—Banquet - 109—137

CHAPTER VI.

RETURN TO DEZIMA.

Leave-taking at Yedo.—Miyako.—The *Mikado*.—His extraordi-
nary dignity.—Honours paid him.—His abdication or death.
—His wives.—His reception of, and visit to the *Ziogoan* at
Miyako.—Learning of the *Dairi*.—Ohosaka.—Amusements.
—Theatre.—Plays.—Actors.—Strange intermingling of
different plays.—Arrival.—Dutch distress during the in-
terruption of intercourse with Java.—Japanese endeavours
to relieve it.—Success and failure - - - 138—167

CHAPTER VII.

SOCIAL AND DOMESTIC LIFE.

Condition of women.—Customs preceding and accompanying
Birth.—Naming the baby.—Treatment of children.—Edu-
cation.—Abdomen ripping.—Evil eye.—Change of name.—
Marriage.—Courtship.—Marriage-brokers.—Presents.—
Wedding.—Abdication of heads of families.—Duties of
politeness.—Correspondence.—Presents.—Visits.—Ban-
quets.—Tea-drinking.—Amusements.—Music.—Dancing.—
Games.—Forfeits.—Intoxication.—Rural and water parties.
Retailers of gossip, teachers of good manners.—*Nayboen* or
underhand death.—Ceremonies in the house of death.—Ob-
sequies.—Mourning - - - 168—197

CHAPTER VIII.

POLITICAL STATE OF JAPAN.

Government.—Peculiarity of Japanese despotism.—Feudal tenures.—*Mikado*.—*Ziagoon*.—Council of State.—Its constitution and power.—Governor of the Empire.—Consequence of a difference of opinion between the *Ziagoon* and the Council.—Vassal princes.—Ministers forced upon them.—Annoyances to which they are subjected.—Modes of impoverishment.—Lordships.—Imperial governments.—Official establishment at Nagasaki.—Municipal authorities.—Mutual espial.—Its effects.—Classification of the Japanese.—Princes.—Nobles.—Priests.—Military tenants.—Inferior officials and medical profession.—Superior traders.—Inferior traders, artisans and artists.—Peasantry.—Degradation of dealers in leather.—Administration of justice.—Executions.—Torture.—Prisons - - - 189—230

CHAPTER IX.

ANECDOTES ILLUSTRATIVE OF THE CHARACTER
AND MANNERS OF THE JAPANESE.

The *Phaeton*, Captain Pellew, enters Nagasaki Bay.—Transactions there.—Japanese governor's plans.—Neglect of duty discovered.—The *Phaeton's* departure.—Disastrous results.—Siebold's adventures.—Tchouya's conspiracy.—Arrests.—His wife's presence of mind.—He and his friends tortured.—Sibata Zabrobi's friendship.—Execution.—Yorinobon's escape by his secretary's suicide.—Gratitude of his posterity.—*Ziagoon's* purpose of illegal adoption.—Minister's fruitless remonstrances.—*Midia's* mode of prevention.—Japanese Lucretia.—Minister threatened.—His good-humour.—Test of an accountant's qualifications.—Safe mode of nicknaming a

monarch.—Ingenuity of a fisherman.—Its reward.—Artificial mermaid.—Curious mode of trial - - - 231—265

CHAPTER X.

ATTEMPTS OF FOREIGNERS TO OPEN RELATIONS
WITH JAPAN.

Hospitality towards foreign ships in the 18th century.—American attempts.—Captain Stewart's disasters and schemes.—Baffled.—Shipwrecked Japanese sent from Macao.—Not suffered to land.—Russian attempts.—Count Resanoff's embassy.—Difficulties about forms.—About landing and residence.—Audience.—Overtures rejected.—Difficulties about presents.—Resanoff's resentment.—Hostile invasion.—Consequent degradation of the Prince of Matsmai.—Golownin's expedition.—His capture.—Odd treatment.—Kindness of Japanese after his evasion.—Release.—English attempts.—Sir Stamford Raffles' Pacific Mission.—Foiled by Dutch President.—Present precautions - - - 266—295

CHAPTER XI.

LANGUAGE, LITERATURE, AND SCIENCE OF JAPAN.

The language original.—Grammar.—Alphabet.—Variety of written characters.—Their several uses.—Printing.—Books.—Geography.—History.—Moral philosophy.—Encyclopædias.—Poetry.—Specimens.—Science.—Medical.—Acupuncture and moxa-burning.—Astronomy.—Whimsical measurement and division of time.—Cycles.—Year.—Hours of the day and night.—Odd system of numbering them.—Cloaks.—Civil engineering and mechanics 296—318

CHAPTER XII.

ARTS, MANUFACTURES, TRADE, AND PRODUCE
OF JAPAN.

Painting. — Prints. — Casting. — Lackerwork. — Metallurgy. —
Sword-blades. — Manufactures. — Trade. — Produce. — Money.
— Post. — Ship-building. — Husbandry. — Culture of Tea, and
mode of drying. — Art of dwarfing trees, and of produc-
ing enormous-sized vegetables - - - 319—333

CHAPTER XIII.

RELIGION OF JAPAN.

Sinsyu. — Cosmogony. — Celestial and terrestrial gods. — Temples.
— No idols. — Future state. — Precepts. — Impurity. — Purifica-
tion. — Form of worship. — Priests. — Pilgrimages. — Orders of
the blind. — Their romantic origin. — Sects. — Buddhism. — Its
introduction. — Acts by which established. — Letter from the
Corean prince. — Tumult by Anti-Buddhists. — Buddhism
blended with *Sinsyu*. — *Siutoo*. — Consequences of the aversion
to Christianity. — Present state of the three religions. —
Strange story of a former fourth religion resembling Chris-
tianity - - - 334—352

CHAPTER XIV.

HISTORY OF JAPAN.

Name. — Zin-mu-ten-woo, first *Mikado*. — Decline of the *Mikado's*
power. — Civil war. — Yoritomo. — His success. — He restores
the nominal power of the *Mikado*. — Yoritomo *Ziagoon*. —

*Ziagoon*ship becomes hereditary. — Quarrel with Mongols. —
War. — Slaughter of ambassadors. — Peace. — Arrival of the
Portuguese. — Success of the Jesuits. — Contentions for the
*Ziagoon*ship. — Nobunaga. — Tayko-sama. — Favourite Japa-
nese hero. — His measures of policy. — Death. — Usurpation of
Iyeyas. — Persecution of Christians. — Adoption of the pre-
sent exclusive system. — Iyeyas, deified as Gongen-sama, the
founder of the reigning dynasty of *Ziagoon* - 353—372

CHAPTER XV.

INTERCOURSE BETWEEN JAPAN AND CHINA.

Relations between Japan and China. — Chinese assumption of
sovereignty. — Corean narrative of a Japanese embassy to
China. — Ambassadors' audience. — Treatment. — Chinese
visit to Japan. — Japanese literati in China. — Chinese at-
tempts to establish sovereignty over Japan. — Hideyosi's
resentment. — War with China in and for Corea. — Peace. —
Commercial and friendly intercourse. — Narrative of Japa-
nese traders. — Their capture. — Treatment in Tartary. — At
Pekin. — In Corea. — Their remarks. — Return home. — For-
malities - - - 373—405

NOTES - - - 407—423