



**Founder and Publisher — Kutafin Moscow State Law University (MSAL),
Moscow, Russian Federation**

Editorial Office

Editor-in-Chief

Vladimir I. Przhilenskiy, Dr. Sci. (Philosophy), Full Professor

Deputy Editor-in-Chief

Larisa I. Zakharova, Cand. Sci. (Law), Associate Professor

Executive Editor

Natalia M. Golovina, LL.M.

Editorial Manager Olga A. Sevryugina

Copy Editor Marina V. Baukina

International Editorial Board

Lev V. Bertovskiy, Dr. Sci. (Law), Full Professor,

Lomonosov Moscow State University (MSU), Moscow, Russian Federation

Paul A. Kalinichenko, Dr. Sci. (Law), Full Professor,

Kutafin Moscow State Law University (MSAL), Moscow, Russian Federation

Sergey S. Zaikin, Cand. Sci. (Law), Associate Professor,

Kutafin Moscow State Law University (MSAL), Moscow, Russian Federation

Tran Viet Dung, Ph.D., Associate Professor, Ho Chi Minh City University,
Ho Chi Minh, Vietnam

John Finnis, Doctor of Law, Notre Dame Law School, Indiana, USA

Alexey D. Shcherbakov, Cand. Sci. (Law), Associate Professor,

Russian State University of Justice (RSUJ), Moscow, Russian Federation

Dimitrios P. Panagiotopoulos, Professor of Law,

University of Athens, Athens, Greece

Ekaterina B. Poduzova, Cand. Sci. (Law), Associate Professor,

Kutafin Moscow State Law University (MSAL), Moscow, Russian Federation

Gabriela Belova, Doctor of Law, Full Professor,

South-West University Neofit Rilski, Blagoevgrad, Bulgaria

Gianluigi Palombella, Doctor of Jurisprudence (J.D.),

Full Professor, University of Parma, Parma, Italy

Inaba Kazumasa, Doctor of Jurisprudence (J.D.),

Full Professor, Nagoya University, Nagoya, Japan

Ekaterina V. Kudryashova, Dr. Sci. (Law), Full Professor,

The Institute of Legislation and Comparative Law under the Government

of the Russian Federation, Moscow, Russian Federation

Gergana Georgieva, Doctor of Law, Full Professor,

South-West University Neofit Rilski, Blagoevgrad, Bulgaria

Daniel Rietiker, Doctor of Philosophy (Law), Adjunct Professor,

Lausanne University, Lausanne, Switzerland

Dmitry O. Kutafin, Cand. Sci. (Law), Associate Professor,

Kutafin Moscow State Law University (MSAL), Moscow, Russian Federation

Paul Smit, Doctor of Law, Professor, University of Pretoria, Pretoria, South Africa

William Butler, Doctor of Jurisprudence (J.D.), Full Professor,

Pennsylvania State University, University Park, USA

Natalya A. Sokolova, Dr. Sci. (Law), Full Professor,

Kutafin Moscow State Law University (MSAL), Moscow, Russian Federation

Nicolas Rouiller, Doctor of Law, Full Professor, Business School Lausanne,
Lausanne, Switzerland

Olga A. Shevchenko, Dr. Sci. (Law), Associate Professor,

Kutafin Moscow State Law University (MSAL), Moscow, Russian Federation

Truong Tu Phuoc, Doctor of Law, Full Professor,

Ho Chi Minh City Law University, Ho Chi Minh, Vietnam

Maria V. Zakharova, Dr. Sci. (Law), Full Professor,

Kutafin Moscow State Law University (MSAL), Moscow, Russian Federation

Phan Nhat Thanh, Doctor of Law, Full Professor,

Ho Chi Minh City Law University, Ho Chi Minh, Vietnam

Carlo Amatucci, Doctor of Law, Full Professor,

University of Naples Federico II, Naples, Italy

Alexey I. Ovchinnikov, Dr. Sci. (Law), Full Professor,

Southern Federal University, Rostov-on-Don, Russian Federation

Nidhi Saxena, Doctor of Law, Full Professor, Sikkim University,

Gangtok, Sikkim, India

Alexander M. Solntsev, Cand. Sci. (Law), Associate Professor,

RUDN University, Moscow, Russian Federation

Sergei P. Khizhnyak, Dr. Sci. (Philology),

Full Professor, Saratov State Law Academy, Saratov, Russian Federation

Elena Yu. Balashova, Dr. Sci. (Philology), Associate Professor,

Faculty of International Relations and Political Studies, North-West Institute

of Management, RANEPA, St. Petersburg, Russian Federation

Alexandr P. Fedorovskiy, Dr. Sci. (Philology), Associate Professor,

Faculty of International Relations and Political Studies, North-West Institute

of Management, RANEPA, St. Petersburg, Russian Federation

Sergei A. Nizhnikov, Dr. Sci. (Philosophy), Full Professor,

RUDN University, Moscow, Russian Federation

ISSN 2713-0525 eISSN 2713-0533

Publication Frequency	4 issues per year
Registered	Federal Service for Supervision in the Sphere of Communications, Information Technologies and Mass Media Certificate PI No. FS 77-80833, dated 7 April 2021. Published since 2014
Website	https://kulawr.msal.ru/
Editorial Office contacts	kulawr@msal.ru + 7 (499) 244-88-88 (# 555, # 654)
Publisher contacts	Kutafin Moscow State Law University (MSAL) 9 Sadovaya-Kudrinskaya St., Moscow 125993, Russian Federation https://msal.ru/en/ msal@msal.ru + 7 (499) 244-88-88
Printing House	Kutafin Moscow State Law University (MSAL) 9 Sadovaya-Kudrinskaya St., Moscow 125993, Russian Federation
Subscription	Free distribution

Signed for printing 30.06.2025. 251 pp. 170 × 240 mm. An edition of 150 copies

The opinions expressed in submissions do not necessarily reflect those of the Editorial Board.

KuLawR always welcomes new authors and sponsors.

For details on KuLawR ethics policy, visit our policy pages at www.kulawr.msal.ru



CONTENTS

LAW & ETHICS

Vladimir I. Przhilenskiy

Ethical Code: Between Law, Morality, and Administrative Regulation of Human Behavior	213
---	------------

HUMAN RIGHTS PROTECTION

Vladimir V. Kryuchkov, Larisa I. Zakharova

Prospects for Increasing the Effectiveness of the Regional System of Human Rights Protection in the Commonwealth of Independent States	228
---	------------

ECONOMIC CHALLENGES FOR MODERN LEGAL REGULATION

Daria V. Ponomareva

Legal Framework for the Development of Bioeconomy: Experience of International Integration Associations	251
--	------------

Kaliolla K. Seitenov, Sergey V. Efimov, Pavel L. Chernov, Abdollah Z. Saken

Compliance Control, Economic Expertise and Foresight in Business Legal Risk Management	273
---	------------

Hasan Kayırgan, Mustafa Nalbant

The Third-Party Pressure for Dismissal at the Time of the Pandemic	308
---	------------

Derar Al-Daboubi, Sahib AL-Fatlawi, Mohamed Abdel Khalek AL Zoubi

Aspects of Restitution in the Context of Injurious Act	334
---	------------

THE IMPACT OF TECHNOLOGY ON LAW

Ivan M. Yapryntsev, Ilya R. Khmelevskoi, Nikita A. Kalashnikov

AI through the Prism of its Legal Personality: Basic Characteristics	362
---	------------

Anton O. Makrushin, Aruzhan S. Baimakhanova, Yenlik N. Nurgaliyeva

Legal Vacuum in Kazakhstan's Platform Employment	384
---	------------

LEGISLATION AND CASE LAW REVIEWS

Ayushi Raghuwanshi

The Many Interpretations of Constitutional Morality	407
--	------------

Petr I. Petkilev, Anna V. Pokrovskaya

An Examination of the Protectability of Photographs: A Comparative Analysis of Germany, France, Italy and China	428
--	------------

BOOK REVIEW

Kristina A. Krasnova

Public Safety: Reviewing Szabolcs Mátyás's <i>Crime Geography</i>	453
--	------------