

HAYTI
OR
THE BLACK REPUBLIC.



9/274
871.

A

HAYTI

OR

THE BLACK REPUBLIC.

BY

SIR SPENSER ST. JOHN, K.C.M.G.

FORMERLY HER MAJESTY'S MINISTER RESIDENT AND CONSUL-GENERAL
IN HAYTI, NOW HER MAJESTY'S ENVOY EXTRAORDINARY
AND MINISTER PLENIPOTENTIARY TO MEXICO.

"Haïti, Haïti, pays de barbares."

NAPOLÉON III.

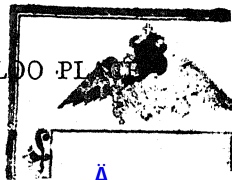
SECOND EDITION.

134.
1715-

LONDON:

SMITH, ELDER, & CO., 15 WATERLOO PLACE.

1889.



A

9/274
871.

HAYTI

OR

THE BLACK REPUBLIC.

BY

SIR SPENSER ST. JOHN, K.C.M.G.

FORMERLY HER MAJESTY'S MINISTER RESIDENT AND CONSUL-GENERAL
IN HAYTI, NOW HER MAJESTY'S ENVOY EXTRAORDINARY
AND MINISTER PLENIPOTENTIARY TO MEXICO.

"Haïti, Haïti, pays de barbares."
NAPOLEON III.

SECOND EDITION.

13
XIX-

LONDON:

SMITH, ELDER, & CO., 15 WATERLOO PLACE

1889.



CONTENTS.



CHAP.	PAGE
I. GENERAL DESCRIPTION OF HAYTI	I
II. HISTORY BEFORE INDEPENDENCE	28
III. HISTORY SINCE INDEPENDENCE	76
IV. THE POPULATION OF HAYTI	130
V. VAUDOUX-WORSHIP AND CANNIBALISM	187
VI. CANNIBALISM	232
VII. THE GOVERNMENT	258
VIII. RELIGION, EDUCATION, AND JUSTICE	277
IX. THE ARMY AND POLICE	308
X. LANGUAGE AND LITERATURE	340
XI. AGRICULTURE, COMMERCE, AND FINANCE	358